

Efbemalenograstim alfa-vuxw (Ryzneuta)

About This Drug

EFBEMALENOGRASTIM ALFA-VUXW (ef BEM a LEN oh GRA stim AL fa) lowers the risk of infection in people who are receiving chemotherapy. It works by helping your body make more white blood cells, which protects your body from infection. It is given as an injection under the skin (subcutaneously).

This medicine may be used for other purposes; ask your care team if you have questions.

Possible Side Effects

- Decrease in the number of red blood cells and platelets. This may make you feel more tired and increases your risk of bleeding.
- Nausea

Note: Each of the side effects above was reported in 10% or greater of people treated with efbemalenograstim alfa-vuxw. All possible side effects are not included. Your side effects may be different depending on your cancer diagnosis, condition, or if you are receiving other drugs in combination. Please discuss any concerns or questions with your care team.

Warnings and Precautions

- Enlargement and inflammation (swelling) of your spleen, which can very rarely rupture and be life-threatening. Signs of enlargement may be left-sided pain in your abdomen and/or shoulder.
- Trouble breathing because of fluid build-up in your lungs caused by inflammation (swelling) of the lungs.
- Allergic reactions, including anaphylaxis, are rare but may happen in some people. Signs of allergic reaction to this drug may be swelling of the face, feeling like your tongue or throat are swelling, trouble breathing, rash, itching, fever, chills, feeling dizzy, and/or feeling that your heart is beating in a fast or not normal way. **If this happens, do not take another dose of this drug. You should get urgent medical treatment.**
- Severe sickle cell crises can happen in people with sickle cell disorders treated with efbemalenograstim alfa-vuxw, which can be life-threatening.
- Changes in your kidney function
- A rapid increase in your white blood cells
- Severe decrease in the number of platelets

- A syndrome where fluid and protein can leak from your blood vessels into your tissues. This can cause a decrease in your blood protein level and blood pressure and fluid can accumulate in your tissues and/or lungs.
- Inflammation of the aorta - symptoms may include fever, abdominal pain, back pain, and feeling tired.
- Talk to your care team about your risk of cancer. This drug may raise your risk of developing conditions such as myelodysplastic syndrome and acute leukemia.

Note: Some of the side effects above are very rare. If you have concerns and/or questions, please discuss them with your care team.

Important Information

- The cap of the pre-filled syringe contains latex. Please speak to your care team if you have a latex allergy.

Treating Side Effects

- To decrease the risk of bleeding, use a soft toothbrush. Check with your care team before using dental floss.
- Be very careful when using knives or tools.
- Use an electric shaver instead of a razor.
- Manage tiredness by pacing your activities for the day.
- Be sure to include periods of rest between energy-draining activities.
- Drink enough fluids to keep your urine pale yellow.
- If you throw up, you should drink more fluids so that you do not become dehydrated (lack of water in the body from losing too much fluid).
- To help with nausea and vomiting, eat small, frequent meals instead of three large meals a day. Choose foods and drinks that are at room temperature. Ask your care team about other helpful tips and medicine that is available to help stop or lessen these symptoms.
- Keeping your pain under control is important to your well-being. Please tell your care team if you are experiencing pain.

Food and Drug Interactions

- There are no known interactions of efbemalenograstim alfa-vuxw with food.
- This drug may interact with other medicines. Tell your care team about all the prescription and over-the-counter medicines and dietary supplements (vitamins, minerals, herbs, and others) that you are taking at this time. Also, check with your care team before starting any new prescription or over-the-counter medicines, or dietary supplements to make sure that there are no interactions.

When to Call Your Care Team



Call your care team if you have any of these symptoms and/or any new or unusual symptoms:

- Fever of 100.4° F (38° C) or higher
- Chills
- Easy bleeding or bruising
- Cough that is bothersome
- Wheezing and/or trouble breathing
- Feeling dizzy or lightheaded
- Tiredness that interferes with your daily activities
- Nausea that stops you from eating or drinking and/or is not relieved by prescribed medicines
- Throwing up more than 3 times a day
- Severe pain in the left side of your abdomen and/or shoulder
- General pain, chest pain, and/or back pain that does not go away or is not relieved by prescribed medicine
- Decreased urine, very dark urine, or blood in your urine
- Foamy or bubbly-looking urine
- Swelling of the face, hands, feet, or any other part of the body
- Signs of allergic reaction: swelling of the face, feeling like your tongue or throat are swelling, trouble breathing, rash, itching, fever, chills, feeling dizzy, and/or feeling that your heart is beating in a fast or not normal way. **If this happens, call 911 for emergency care.**

Reproduction Warnings

- **Pregnancy warning:** Talk with your care team if you are pregnant or planning to become pregnant while taking this medicine. Tell your care team right away if you think you might be pregnant.
- **Breastfeeding warning:** Talk with your care team about breastfeeding during treatment. You may need to stop breastfeeding.

Revised January 2026

